

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 GREGORY J. SALUTE
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 MICHAEL M. KARIMI
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 260906
600 West Broadway, Suite 1800
5 San Diego, CA 92101
P.O. Box 85266
6 San Diego, CA 92186-5266
Telephone: (619) 738-9607
7 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061
E-mail: Michael.Karimi@doj.ca.gov
8 *Attorneys for Complainant*

9
10 **BEFORE THE**
BOARD OF PHARMACY
11 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

12 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 7033

13 **TALAMI INTERNATIONAL, INC., DBA**
14 **PALM CARE PHARMACY; USAMA**
ALKAZAKI, CEO/SECRETARY/CFO
15 **505 N. Mollison Avenue, Ste. 102**
El Cajon, CA 92021

FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION

16 **Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 53746,**

17 **USAMA ALKAZAKI**
18 **1724 Horizon Heights Circle**
El Cajon, CA 92019

19 **Pharmacist License No. RPH 69696,**

20 **SARAH ADEL ABDULKAREEM KALA**
21 **3911 Paseo Tamayo**
La Mesa, CA 91941

22 **Pharmacist License No. RPH 76476**

23 **BRENDA OFELIA CORTEZ-GOMEZ**
24 **1140 Chimney Flats Lane**
Chula Vista, CA 91915

25 **Pharmacist License No. RPH 67947**

26 Respondents.
27
28

1 In the Matter of the Statement of Issues
Against:
2 **TALAMI INTERNATIONAL HEALTH**
LLC, DBA PALM CARE PHARMACY
3 **Applicant for Pharmacy Permit**
4 Respondent.

Case No. 7070

**FIRST AMENDED STATEMENT OF
ISSUES**

5
6 In the Matter of the Statement of Issues
Against:
7 **DREAM BORDER VILLAGE, LLC, DBA**
PALM CARE PHARMACY 1005
8 **Applicant for Pharmacy Permit**
9 Respondent.

Case No. 7432

STATEMENT OF ISSUES

10
11 **PARTIES**

12 1. Anne Sodergren (Complainant) brings this First Amended Accusation, First Amended
13 Statement of Issues, and Statement of Issues, solely in her official capacity as the Executive
14 Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs (Board).

15 2. On or about August 14, 2015, the Board issued Pharmacy Permit Number PHY
16 53746 to Talami International, Inc., dba Palm Care Pharmacy (Respondent Palm Care). Usama
17 Alkazaki (Respondent Alkazaki) has served, or been listed in Board records, as the sole
18 shareholder and Chief Executive Officer of Talami International, Inc., and as the Pharmacist-in-
19 Charge of Palm Care Pharmacy since the issuance of Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 53746. The
20 Pharmacy Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein
21 and will expire on August 1, 2024, unless renewed.

22 3. On or about September 5, 2013, the Board issued Pharmacist License Number RPH
23 69696 to Respondent Alkazaki. The Pharmacist License was in full force and effect at all times
24 relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on June 30, 2025, unless renewed.

25 4. On or about May 24, 2017, the Board issued Pharmacist License Number RPH 76476
26 to Sarah Adel Abdulkareem Kala (Respondent Kala). Respondent Kala was a staff pharmacist at
27 Palm Care. The Pharmacist License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the
28 charges brought herein and will expire on June 30, 2024, unless renewed.

1 5. On or about August 29, 2012, the Board issued Pharmacist License Number RPH
2 67947 to Brenda Ofelia Cortez-Gomez (Respondent Cortez-Gomez). Respondent Cortez-Gomez
3 was a staff pharmacist at Palm Care. The Pharmacist License was in full force and effect at all
4 times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on May 31, 2024, unless renewed.

5 6. On or about August 27, 2020, the Board received an application for a Community
6 Pharmacy License from Talami International Health LLC, dba Palm Care Pharmacy. On or about
7 August 12, 2020, Respondent Alkazaki certified under penalty of perjury to the truthfulness of all
8 statements, answers, and representations in the application. The application identified
9 Respondent Alkazaki as the Manager, CEO, sole owner of outstanding shares, and only member,
10 manager, and officer of Talami International Health LLC. The Board denied the application on
11 November 10, 2020.

12 7. On or about October 21, 2022, the Board received an application for a pharmacy
13 permit from Dream border Village, LLC, dba Palm Care Pharmacy 1005. On or about December
14 6, 2022, Amjad A. Alqazqi certified under penalty of perjury to the truthfulness of all statements,
15 answers, and representations in the application. The application identified Respondent Alkazaki's
16 brother, Amjad A. Alqazqi, as the Managing Member and sole owner of the outstanding shares of
17 Dream Border Village, LLC. The Board denied the application on December 6, 2022.

JURISDICTION

18 8. This First Amended Accusation, First Amended Statement of Issues, and Statement
19 of Issues is brought before the Board under the authority of the following laws. All section
20 references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.

21 9. Section 4011 provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both the Pharmacy
22 Law (Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 *et seq.*) and the Uniform Controlled Substances Act (Health &
23 Safety Code, § 11000 *et seq.*).

24 10. Code section 4300 provides, in pertinent part, that every license issued by the Board
25 is subject to discipline, including suspension or revocation.

26 11. Code section 4300 further provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may refuse a
27 license to any applicant guilty of unprofessional conduct.
28

1 12. Code section 4300.1 provides, in pertinent part, that the expiration of a license shall
2 not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary proceeding against the
3 licensee or to render a decision imposing discipline on the license.

4 13. Code section 4302 provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may deny, suspend, or
5 revoke any license where conditions exist in relation to any person holding 10 percent or more of
6 the ownership interest or where conditions exist in relation to any officer, director, or other person
7 with management or control of the license that would constitute grounds for disciplinary action
8 against a licensee.

9 14. Section 4307 of the Code states:

10 (a) Any person who has been denied a license or whose license has been revoked or
11 is under suspension, or who has failed to renew his or her license while it was under
12 suspension, or who has been a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director,
13 associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of any partnership,
14 corporation, trust, firm, or association whose application for a license has been denied or
15 revoked, is under suspension or has been placed on probation, and while acting as the
16 manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other
17 person with management or control had knowledge of or knowingly participated in any
18 conduct for which the license was denied, revoked, suspended, or placed on probation, shall
19 be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director,
20 associate, partner, or in any other position with management or control of a licensee as
21 follows:

 (1) Where a probationary license is issued or where an existing license is placed on
probation, this prohibition shall remain in effect for a period not to exceed five years.

 (2) Where the license is denied or revoked, the prohibition shall continue until the
license is issued or reinstated.

INTRODUCTION

21 15. Palm Care Pharmacy dispensed drugs to patients in a retail setting known as a
22 community pharmacy. The pharmacy targets immigrants who are Arabic speaking in San Diego
23 County with social media posts written in Arabic, and videos posted to social media spoken in
24 Arabic. Palm Care represents that its staff has “a firsthand understanding of the challenges faced
25 by those navigating healthcare in a new country.” The pharmacy also describes itself as
26 maintaining a “family atmosphere” where it knows and checks on its patients, wants to see them
27 “healthy and happy” and will do “everything we can to assist with [their] wellbeing.”

28 16. Despite professing to have the best interests of its vulnerable population of patients at

1 heart as if they were “family,” Palm Care was actually engaging in a variety of insurance fraud
2 schemes while simultaneously endangering patients by making repeated dispensing errors, and by
3 dispensing adulterated drugs. When the Board initiated its investigations into Respondents’
4 dispensing practices, Respondents Palm Care and its Pharmacist-in-Charge attempted to cover up
5 their wrong-doing by altering pharmacy records and making false statements to the Board.

6 17. The Board’s five investigations into Palm Care are identified in this pleading as the
7 “Molina” and the “La Maestra” investigations (each involving multiple forms of fraud), the “La
8 Mesa Cardiac Center” investigation (one form of fraud and a dispensing error), and the “patient
9 M.A.,” and “patient F.S.” investigations (each involving prescription dispensing errors, but with
10 patient F.S. also involving the alteration of records and the making of false statements to conceal
11 the error).

12 18. The Molina investigation primarily involved providers at the Neighborhood
13 Healthcare clinic and prescriptions billed to insurer Molina Healthcare. Palm Care was engaged
14 in a scheme of falsifying insurance approval requests to obtain insurance payments for hundreds
15 of prescription fills for the newer and higher cost medication Metformin ER *Gastric* (brand name
16 Glumetza), rather than the older and lower cost medication Metformin ER (brand name
17 Glucophage), even though it was only original Metformin ER that had actually been prescribed to
18 the patients. In addition to this prescription fraud scheme, Respondent Alkazaki himself
19 fraudulently billed 258 other medications to various insurers using the federally issued identifiers
20 assigned to a Neighborhood Healthcare clinic nurse practitioner.

21 19. The La Maestra investigation arose through La Maestra Community Health Center
22 providers. First, providers reported that Palm Care was forging prescription authorizations
23 related to six patients: M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B. Second, Palm Care’s internally
24 maintained *dispensing data* record showed the pharmacy was billing and dispensing drugs to
25 patients at rates far in excess of the amount that had purportedly been authorized for a given
26 period; in some instances at a rate more than triple the purported prescriber authorization. Third,
27 Palm Care records had been intentionally altered on at least one occasion to conceal a dispensing
28 error to a patient S.O., and there were a wide variety of other significant discrepancies in the

1 pharmacy's records related to the unauthorized prescriptions dispensed to M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M.,
2 I.S., and K.B. which indicated additional record alterations had been made.

3 20. Dispensing errors were also present in the other investigations. In the La Mesa
4 Cardiac Center investigation, Palm Care dispensed a prescription for the drug furosemide
5 incorrectly labeled as "blood thinner." Moreover, a review of Palm Care's internally maintained
6 *dispensing data* record again revealed the pharmacy was billing and dispensing drugs to patients
7 at rates far in excess of the amount that had purportedly been authorized for a given period, in one
8 instances at a rate more than five times the purported authorization, and in two instances at more
9 than two and a half times the purported authorization.

10 21. The patient M.A. investigation and the patient F.S. investigation each confirmed
11 dispensing errors which caused harm to patients. In the case of patient M.A., the patient had been
12 hospitalized after taking metoprolol which Palm Care mistakenly dispensed instead of the
13 prescribed drug metformin. In the subsequent error, involving patient F.S., Palm Care had
14 incorrectly labeled the blood thinner Eliquis with the words "for diabetes," causing the patient
15 exacerbated bleeding from a stomach ulcer after he repeatedly took the blood thinner to try to
16 control his blood sugar.

17 22. Critically, with patient F.S., Palm Care tried to cover-up the error. Namely, Palm
18 Care's *dispensing data* for patient F.S. was altered to omit any record of the dispensing error by
19 the time of the Board's investigation into the complaint. When Respondent Alkazaki provided
20 the altered record to the Board investigator, he also provided a written statement asserting F.S.
21 had been mistaken in his belief that Palm Care had incorrectly labeled the medication. However,
22 the Eliquis prescription dispensed to F.S. with the erroneous "for diabetes" direction was found in
23 a prior version of Palm Care's *dispensing data* that was produced when the patient M.A.
24 complaint was investigated.

25 23. In sum, Respondents were regularly and opportunistically engaging in multiple forms
26 of fraud to enrich themselves at the expense of insurers and taxpayers, while simultaneously
27 disregarding and neglecting the well-being of vulnerable patients, at every step along the way
28 actively attempting to conceal their actions under false veneers of care and innocence.

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

24. Section 550 of the Penal Code states, in pertinent part:

(a) It is unlawful to do any of the following, or to aid, abet, solicit, or conspire with any person to do any of the following:

...

(5) Knowingly prepare, make, or subscribe any writing, with the intent to present or use it, or to allow it to be presented, in support of any false or fraudulent claim.

(6) Knowingly make or cause to be made any false or fraudulent claim for payment of a health care benefit.

(7) Knowingly submit a claim for a health care benefit that was not used by, or on behalf of, the claimant.

...

25. Section 810 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

(a) It shall constitute unprofessional conduct and grounds for disciplinary action, including suspension or revocation of a license or certificate, for a health care professional to do any of the following in connection with his or her professional activities:

(1) Knowingly present or cause to be presented any false or fraudulent claim for the payment of a loss under a contract of insurance.

(2) Knowingly prepare, make, or subscribe any writing, with intent to present or use the same, or to allow it to be presented or used in support of any false or fraudulent claim.

(b) It shall constitute cause for revocation or suspension of a license or certificate for a health care professional to engage in any conduct prohibited under Section 1871.4 of the Insurance Code or Section 549 or 550 of the Penal Code.

...

26. Section 4022 of the Code states:

Dangerous drug or dangerous device means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:

(a) Any drug that bears the legend: Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription, Rx only, or words of similar import.

(b) Any device that bears the statement: Caution: federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a _____, Rx only, or words of similar import, the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner licensed to use or order use of the device.

(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006.

1 27. Section 4059 of the Code states, in pertinent part, that a person may not furnish any
2 dangerous drug except upon the prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, optometrist,
3 veterinarian, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.7.

4 28. Section 4063 of the Code states, that no prescription for any dangerous drug or
5 dangerous device may be refilled except upon authorization of the prescriber. The authorization
6 may be given orally or at the time of giving the original prescription. No prescription for any
7 dangerous drug that is a controlled substance may be designated refillable as needed.

8 29. Section 4077 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

9 (a) Except as provided in subdivisions (b) and (c), no person shall dispense any
10 dangerous drug upon prescription except in a container correctly labeled with the
information required by Section 4076.

11 ...

12 30. Section 4076 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

13 (a) A pharmacist shall not dispense any prescription except in a container that meets
14 the requirements of state and federal law and is correctly labeled with all of the following:

15 ...

16 (2) The directions for the use of the drug.

17 ...

18 31. Section 4040 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

19 (a) "Prescription" means an oral, written, or electronic transmission order that is both
of the following:

20 (1) Given individually for the person or persons for whom ordered that includes all of
21 the following:

22 ...

23 (B) The name and quantity of the drug or device prescribed and the directions for use.

24 (C) The date of issue.

25 ...

26 32. Section 4071 of the Code states:

27 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a prescriber may authorize his or
her agent on his or her behalf to orally or electronically transmit a prescription to the
28 furnisher. The furnisher shall make a reasonable effort to determine that the person
who transmits the prescription is authorized to do so and shall record the name of the

1 authorized agent of the prescriber who transmits the order.

2 33. Section 4324 subsection (a) of the Code states, in pertinent part, that every person
3 who signs the name of another, or of a fictitious person, or falsely makes, alters, forges, utters,
4 publishes, passes, or attempts to pass, as genuine, any prescription for any drugs is guilty of
5 forgery.

6 34. Section 4333 of the Code states, in pertinent part, that all prescriptions filled by a
7 pharmacy and all other records required by Section 4081 shall be maintained on the premises and
8 available for inspection by authorized officers of the law for a period of at least three years. In
9 cases where the pharmacy discontinues business, these records shall be maintained in a
10 board-licensed facility for at least three years.

11 35. Section 4125 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

12 (a) Every pharmacy shall establish a quality assurance program that shall, at a
13 minimum, document medication errors attributable, in whole or in part, to the
14 pharmacy or its personnel. The purpose of the quality assurance program shall be to
assess errors that occur in the pharmacy in dispensing or furnishing prescription
medications so that the pharmacy may take appropriate action to prevent a recurrence.

15 (b) Records generated for and maintained as a component of a pharmacy's
16 ongoing quality assurance program shall be considered peer review documents and
17 not subject to discovery in any arbitration, civil, or other proceeding, except as
18 provided hereafter. That privilege shall not prevent review of a pharmacy's quality
19 assurance program and records maintained as part of that system by the board as
20 necessary to protect the public health and safety or if fraud is alleged by a
government agency with jurisdiction over the pharmacy. Nothing in this section shall
be construed to prohibit a patient from accessing his or her own prescription records.
Nothing in this section shall affect the discoverability of any records not solely
generated for and maintained as a component of a pharmacy's ongoing quality
assurance program.

21 ...

22 36. Code Section 4169, subdivision (a)(2) states:

23 (a) A person or entity shall not do any of the following:

24 ...

25 (2) Purchase, trade, sell, or transfer dangerous drugs or dangerous devices that the
26 person knew or reasonably should have known were adulterated, as set forth in Article 2
(commencing with Section 111250) of Chapter 6 of Part 5 of Division 104 of the Health
and Safety Code.

27 37. Section 4113 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

28 ...

1 (c) The pharmacist-in-charge shall be responsible for a pharmacy's compliance with
2 all state and federal laws and regulations pertaining to the practice of pharmacy.

3 ...

4 38. Section 4301 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

5 The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of
6 unprofessional conduct or whose license has been issued by mistake. Unprofessional
7 conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

8 ...

9 (f) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud,
10 deceit, or corruption, whether the act is committed in the course of relations as a
11 licensee or otherwise, and whether the act is a felony or misdemeanor or not.

12 (g) Knowingly making or signing any certificate or other document that falsely
13 represents the existence or nonexistence of a state of facts.

14 ...

15 (o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or
16 abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter
17 or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy,
18 including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal
19 regulatory agency.

20 (p) Actions or conduct that would have warranted denial of a license.

21 (q) Engaging in any conduct that subverts or attempts to subvert an investigation of
22 the board.

23 ...

24 39. Section 4306.5 of the Code states:

25 Unprofessional conduct for a pharmacist may include any of the following:

26 (a) Acts or omissions that involve, in whole or in part, the inappropriate
27 exercise of his or her education, training, or experience as a pharmacist, whether or
28 not the act or omission arises in the course of the practice of pharmacy or the
ownership, management, administration, or operation of a pharmacy or other entity
licensed by the board.

(b) Acts or omissions that involve, in whole or in part, the failure to exercise or
implement his or her best professional judgment or corresponding responsibility with
regard to the dispensing or furnishing of controlled substances, dangerous drugs, or
dangerous devices, or with regard to the provision of services.

(c) Acts or omissions that involve, in whole or in part, the failure to consult
appropriate patient, prescription, and other records pertaining to the performance of
any pharmacy function.

1 (d) Acts or omissions that involve, in whole or in part, the failure to fully
2 maintain and retain appropriate patient-specific information pertaining to the
performance of any pharmacy function.

3 40. Section 111255 of the Health & Safety Code states that any drug or device is
4 adulterated if it has been produced, prepared, packed, or held under conditions whereby it may
5 have been contaminated with filth, or whereby it may have been rendered injurious to health.

6 41. Section 111295 of the Health & Safety Code states that it is unlawful for any person
7 to manufacture, sell, deliver, hold, or offer for sale any drug or device that is adulterated.

8 **REGULATORY PROVISIONS**

9 42. Title 16, section 1711, of the California Code of Regulations states, in pertinent part:

10 (a) Each pharmacy shall establish or participate in an established quality
11 assurance program which documents and assesses medication errors to determine
12 cause and an appropriate response as part of a mission to improve the quality of
pharmacy service and prevent errors.

13 ...

14 (c) (1) Each quality assurance program shall be managed in accordance with
15 written policies and procedures maintained in the pharmacy in an immediately
retrievable form.

16 (2) When a pharmacist determines that a medication error has occurred, a pharmacist
shall as soon as possible:

17 (A) Communicate to the patient or the patient's agent the fact that a medication error
18 has occurred and the steps required to avoid injury or mitigate the error.

19 (B) Communicate to the prescriber the fact that a medication error has occurred.

20 ...

21 (d) Each pharmacy shall use the findings of its quality assurance program to
22 develop pharmacy systems and workflow processes designed to prevent medication
errors. An investigation of each medication error shall commence as soon as is
23 reasonably possible, but no later than 2 business days from the date the medication
error is discovered. All medication errors discovered shall be subject to a quality
assurance review.

24 (e) The primary purpose of the quality assurance review shall be to advance
25 error prevention by analyzing, individually and collectively, investigative and other
pertinent data collected in response to a medication error to assess the cause and any
26 contributing factors such as system or process failures. A record of the quality
assurance review shall be immediately retrievable in the pharmacy. The record shall
27 contain at least the following:

28 (1) the date, location, and participants in the quality assurance review;

1 (2) the pertinent data and other information relating to the medication error(s)
reviewed and documentation of any patient contact required by subdivision (c);

2 (3) the findings and determinations generated by the quality assurance review;
and,

3 (4) recommend changes to pharmacy policy, procedure, systems, or processes,
4 if any.

5 ...

6 (f) The record of the quality assurance review, as provided in subdivision (e)
7 shall be immediately retrievable in the pharmacy for at least one year from the date
the record was created.

8 ...

9 43. Title 16, section 1713, of the California Code of Regulations states, in pertinent part:

10 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this Division, no licensee shall participate
11 in any arrangement or agreement, whereby prescriptions, or prescription medications,
may be left at, picked up from, accepted by, or delivered to any place not licensed as
12 a retail pharmacy.

13 ...

14 44. Title 16, section 1716, of the California Code of Regulations states, in pertinent part:

15 Pharmacists shall not deviate from the requirements of a prescription except
upon the prior consent of the prescriber or to select the drug product in accordance
16 with Section 4073 of the Business and Professions Code.

17 ...

18 **COST RECOVERY**

19 45. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the
20 administrative law judge to direct a licensee found to have committed a violation or violations of
21 the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and
22 enforcement of the case, with failure of the licensee to comply subjecting the license to not being
23 renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be
24 included in a stipulated settlement.

25 **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

26 46. At all times relevant herein, Respondent Alkazaki was the pharmacist-in-charge at
27 Palm Care. At all times relevant herein, Respondent Kala was employed as a staff pharmacist at
28 Palm Care. The Board's investigation revealed the following facts from its five investigations.

MOLINA INVESTIGATION

1
2 47. On or about November 11, 2020, the Board received complaints from Neighborhood
3 Healthcare (NHC) that primarily concerned Palm Care falsifying multiple *insurance approval*
4 *requests* and dispensing unauthorized prescriptions that were falsely attributed to providers at
5 NHC's El Cajon clinic. Palm Care had also falsified insurance approval requests, and dispensed
6 unauthorized prescriptions, related to non-NHC providers. The falsified insurance approval
7 requests at issue, whether attributed to providers at NHC or elsewhere, were submitted to Molina
8 Healthcare (Molina) for approval.

9 48. The high-cost diabetes medication Metformin ER Gastric (brand name Glumetza)
10 was the subject of the majority of these falsified insurance approval requests. Metformin ER
11 *Gastric*, a newer drug, may be dispensed in response to gastrointestinal side effects that arise
12 from use of the original Metformin ER (brand name Glucophage). However, Metformin ER
13 Gastric is generally more expensive than Metformin ER, at one point during the time of this
14 investigation ranging approximately \$4 to \$50 per tablet, while the approximate cost of
15 Metformin ER ranged \$0.05 to \$0.27 per tablet.

16 49. As part of its cost and utilization controls for certain high-cost prescription drugs,
17 California's public health insurance program Medi-Cal requires that approval be secured from a
18 patient's private insurer before coverage will apply under the program. The request for the
19 insurer's approval, known as a *prior authorization* request, occurs on a form that documents for
20 the insurer why the requested benefit is medically necessary. Prior authorization was required for
21 Metformin ER Gastric at all times relevant herein, whereas prior authorization was not required
22 for Metformin ER.

23 50. Molina is one of the private insurers that receives Medi-Cal funds and provides
24 coverage under the program to the public, and was the insurer that reviewed and approved the
25 fraudulent prior authorization requests for Metformin ER Gastric at issue in this case. Molina
26 requires the prescriber to authorize the request, and at the end of the request form has a field for
27 the prescriber to attest to the truth of the contents of the request by signature or electronic ID
28 verification. If the requestor completing the form is different from the prescriber authorizing the

1 request, there is a field for the requestor to identify themselves on the first page of the form, in the
2 same section where the prescriber's identifying information is provided. In addition, there is a
3 section in the request form where the medical justification for the request must be described.

4 51. Molina performed an audit after it learned Palm Care was submitting prior
5 authorizations and dispensing prescriptions for Metformin ER Gastric that had not been requested
6 by the prescribers. Molina's audit of the period between May 17, 2019 to April 29, 2020
7 determined that an overpayment to Palm Care of \$307,404.94 had occurred under the approval of
8 41 prior authorization requests, resulting in Metformin ER Gastric being dispensed more than 150
9 times. Molina notified Palm Care of its findings on or about December 18, 2020. Palm Care
10 continued to dispense and bill Molina for Metformin ER Gastric beyond the audit period such that
11 through the first seven months of 2020 Palm Care had dispensed the medication 278 times,
12 whereas four local comparison pharmacies had each dispensed the medication less than 10 times.

13 52. Palm Care's fraud extended beyond the act, in these 41 instances, of submitting a
14 prior authorization request without the prescriber's knowledge, for a medication unauthorized by
15 the prescriber. Rather, the requests themselves contained false statements and were completed in
16 a deceptive manner. Specifically, these prior authorization requests were completed in a way that
17 made it appear that it was made by the prescriber. With many of the requests, there was no
18 indication in the relevant field on the first page of the form that the requestor was different from
19 the prescriber, while in many other instances a name or part of a name was written without an
20 indication that the named individual had no affiliation with the prescriber. Similarly, the
21 signature at the end of the form on the prescriber line failed to give any degree of notice that the
22 requestor was a pharmacy acting on its own initiative.¹ Moreover the narrative provided on the
23 form to justify the request furthered the deception, often through a purported summary of the
24 patient's medical history and purported adverse reactions to regular Metformin, with further false
25 and deceptive statements such as, "Doctor recommends to start new therapy with Metformin Er
26 500mg gastric," "Doctor switched him to Glumetza," and "Must stop Metformin & start

27 _____
28 ¹ On 37 of the 41 forms the signature was not legible, on one the signature line was left blank, and
the three legible signatures did not otherwise identify the signer.

1 Glumetza.”

2 53. The findings of Molina’s audit were validated during the Board’s investigation with a
3 sampling of 12 of the original 41 prior authorization requests. The clinic and/or prescriber in
4 those instances again confirmed that Metformin ER Gastric was unauthorized. Specifically, two
5 NHC providers, Dr. N.J., and Dr. K.M., accounting for 5 of the 41 prior authorization patient
6 requests, directly confirmed that they had neither authorized the Metformin ER Gastric
7 prescriptions attributed to them by Palm Care, nor had authorized or made a prior authorization
8 request in support of them. A third NHC provider, Dr. J.T., no longer worked at NHC at the time
9 of the investigation, but her patient records did not include an authorization for Metformin ER
10 Gastric for the patient at issue who was formerly under her care at NHC. A fourth NHC provider,
11 Dr. J.H., had passed away, but his patient records did not include an authorization for Metformin
12 ER Gastric for the patient at issue who was formerly under his care at NHC. Two non-NHC
13 providers, unaffiliated with one another, Dr. F.J. and Dr. M.B., accounting for another 5 of the 41
14 prior authorization patient requests, similarly confirmed that they had neither authorized the
15 Metformin ER Gastric prescriptions attributed to them by Palm Care, nor had made a prior
16 authorization request in support of them. From this grouping of prior authorization patient
17 requests, the corresponding unauthorized Metformin ER Gastric prescriptions dispensed to three
18 of Dr. F.J.’s patients were dispensed by Respondent Cortez-Gomez under Rx # 321107, Rx #
19 281475, and Rx # 278600.

20 54. In 2022, while the Molina audit were being validated, Palm Care continued to
21 dispense unauthorized Metformin ER Gastric, as evidenced by the contents of faxed refill request
22 forms sent to Dr. F.J. showing that the unauthorized medication had recently been dispensed.
23 Palm Care continued to fax such prescription refill requests for Metformin ER Gastric to Dr. F.J.
24 even after she had expressly denied earlier refill requests for the drug and informed Palm Care
25 that she would not authorize it in the future.

26 55. Patients were also seemingly being coached to report abdominal discomfort in order
27 to justify the more expensive Metformin ER Gastric. After years of care having not mentioned
28 adverse reactions to their medications, some of Dr. F.J.’s patient on Metformin ER were suddenly

1 mentioning abdominal pain. When she asked these patients clarifying questions, they were
2 unable to further describe the nature of the complications they were reporting. This lead Dr. F.J.
3 to suspect the patients were being coached to report abdominal pain. Similarly, in 2020, *after*
4 NHC learned of an unauthorized prior authorization submittal for a patient of Dr. N.J., and
5 notified Palm Care that only regular Metformin ER was authorized for that patient, the patient
6 contacted NHC to inform the clinic that she was requesting the change to Metformin ER Gastric.

7 56. Palm Care was also using the National Provider Identifier (NPI) and Drug
8 Enforcement Administration (DEA) number of an NHC provider, Nurse Practitioner S.C., to
9 submit prescription billings to insurers without the provider's knowledge or authorization. NPI
10 numbers are unique identifiers issued by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to
11 health care providers, and are used in electronic health care transactions and communications,
12 including on prescription billings. Insurers generally will not process a claim without an
13 appropriate NPI number associated with the claim. DEA numbers are unique identifiers issued by
14 the Drug Enforcement Administration to allow providers to write controlled substance
15 prescriptions, which the DEA can then monitor. Respondent Alkazaki used the identifiers
16 assigned to NHC Nurse Practitioner S.C. on approximately 282 prescriptions between January 1,
17 2020 and December 9, 2020. Approximately 24 of these prescriptions were recorded as having
18 been cancelled, leaving the remaining 258 as completed and billed to a variety of insurers
19 including Molina and Community Health.

20 57. Apart from the falsified Metformin ER Gastric prior authorizations, Palm Care
21 falsified a prior authorization for a Tretinoin prescription issued by NHC provider Dr. S.S. In this
22 instance the prescription itself was authorized, but the provider was not aware that Palm Care had
23 submitted a prior authorization request, and the request generated by Palm Care justified the prior
24 authorization request by falsely reporting to Molina that the patient had previously tried an
25 alternate medication. Respondent Cortez-Gomez also dispensed three other unauthorized
26 prescriptions to the patient of NHC provider Dr. J.T. under Rx # 306678, Rx # 285437, and Rx #
27 285438.

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LA MAESTRA INVESTIGATION

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2 58. Beginning on or about April 17, 2018, the Board received a series of complaints from
3 La Maestra Community Health Center in El Cajon (La Maestra) about prescriptions filled at Palm
4 Care being falsely reported as authorized by providers at La Maestra. Palm Care billed such false
5 prescriptions to insurers, including Molina, Aetna PDP, and Community Health Group.

6 59. Palm Care sent repeated prescription authorization requests on printed forms to La
7 Maestra, but then dispensed the prescription without the prescriber's authorization. In some
8 instances, Palm Care continued to dispense medication even after La Maestra notified Palm Care
9 it was dispensing an unauthorized prescription. La Maestra reported that these prescriptions were
10 for medications which had either never been authorized, or had once been authorized for the
11 patient, but the more recent refills had not been authorized. Frequently, as of August 2018, the
12 patient who was the subject of the false prescription, had not even been seen as a patient at La
13 Maestra for years. Palm Care falsely authorized prescriptions for at least six patients: M.K., S.S.,
14 C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B.

15 60. La Maestra provided 12 of the printed request refill authorization forms it had
16 received from Palm Care for these six patients. These refill requests were directed to La Maestra
17 providers Dr. R.M. and Dr. W.R. Each form contains preprinted information, which includes
18 what purports to be the most recent dispensing history for the prescription, a unique Rx # for the
19 last authorization, the name of the prescriber that is the target of the request, and the date of the
20 request. A space is available for the authorizing prescriber to date, indicate the number of refills
21 authorized, if any, and sign above their pre-printed name. A new unique Rx # would be
22 generated after a (purported) new prescription authorization was received. Thus, the Rx #
23 preprinted on the request refill form would relate only to the most recent prior prescription
24 authorization that had already been dispensed.

25 61. Respondent Alkazaki was asked to provide hard copies of the prescriber
26 authorizations for these 12 false prescriptions, and in response he produced 12 of the pharmacy's
27 request refill authorization forms. Eight of the 12 forms provided purported to reflect that refill
28 authorization had been given by phone. The remaining four request refill authorization forms, i.e.

1 under Rx # 129545, Rx # 126233, and Rx # 136394 for patient K.B., and Rx # 79471 for patient
2 M.K., appeared less like a record of a purported phone authorization, but instead had an apparent
3 check mark on the signature line in two instances, and a wavy line in the other two.

4 62. Of the 12 printed request refill authorization forms Respondent Alkazaki provided, 6
5 had a “Rx #” which matched the number shown on the version of the form provided by La
6 Maestra, while 6 had a non-matching Rx #, but matched the relevant patient and medication.
7 Thus in the comparisons of the contents of the different versions of the forms which is given in
8 paragraphs 66 through 72, below, different Rx #s sometimes appear.

9 63. In addition, despite that Palm Care had sent all 12 authorization requests to La
10 Maestra, Palm Care’s records ultimately attributed prescriber authorization for 4 of these 6
11 request refill authorization forms with a non-matching Rx # to the following providers who were
12 not associated with La Maestra: Dr. L. R., Dr. H.A., and Dr. M.B. However, Dr. L. R. confirmed
13 that the prescription authorizations referenced above and attributed to her within Palm Care’s
14 records for patients I.M. and I.S., were false. Dr. C.C. confirmed that based on a chart review, the
15 prescription authorizations described above and attributed to Dr. H.A. at Family Health Centers
16 of San Diego for patient K.B. were false.

17 64. Aside from the confirmation given by the various prescribers that the prescriptions
18 attributed to them were unauthorized, a wide variety of discrepancies in Palm Care’s records
19 across three different sources confirmed that its dispensing records were altered. Namely, there
20 are multiple discrepancies among (a) the dispensing history reported on the version of the request
21 refill forms maintained by Palm Care, (b) the dispensing history reported on the version of the
22 request refill forms sent to the La Maestra providers by Palm Care, and (c) Palm Care’s internally
23 maintained *dispensing data*, a record of all the pharmacy’s dispensing activities, produced by
24 Palm Care during the investigation in spreadsheet format. The content of these often inconsistent
25 records are presented in paragraphs 66 through 72, below. These discrepancies, which reveal that
26 dispensing records were altered, further confirm the fraudulent nature of the 12 prescriptions.

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1 **65. Patients X and S.O.** Palm Care committed a dispensing error involving a patient
2 S.O. The patient contacted Palm Care to report the error, and in response, a delivery driver had
3 retrieved the drug, levothyroxine, to return it to the pharmacy. A copy of the prescription label
4 and accompanying register receipt from this error, which S.O. initially provided to Dr. R.M.,
5 showed S.O.'s name under prescription number 157230 for 30 tablets with another 60 on the
6 prescription. Respondent Alkazaki's initials were on the label. The label and register receipt
7 were dated 6/26/18. However, Palm Care's dispensing data did not reflect that levothyroxine was
8 dispensed to S.O. Rather the dispensing data recorded that prescription number 157230 was
9 filled on August 15, 2018 for a different patient, who will be referred to here as Patient X.² The
10 dispensing data had therefore been altered by Palm Care to omit the June 2018 dispensing error.

11 **66.** Palm Care's dispensing records for Patient X's prescription for levothyroxine reflect
12 further record discrepancies, including a pattern of excessive furnishing of dangerous drugs in
13 relation to the use rate purportedly authorized by the prescriber. This pattern of excessive
14 furnishing of drugs in relation to the use rate purportedly authorized is found to varying degrees
15 within the records applicable to other patients, and is presented through the dispensing history for
16 those patients which appear in paragraphs 66 through 72, below. A summary of Patient X's
17 dispensing history for levothyroxine is presented here, as follows:

18 a) Palm Care's dispensing data records show that Patient X was prescribed
19 levothyroxine on October 24, 2016. Patient X was instructed to "take one tablet by mouth every
20 day thyroid," but was issued 90 tablets as a 30-day supply. The fifth 90 tablet refill was filled on
21 March 28, 2017, thus totaling 540 tablets dispensed in this 155 day period.

22 b) Palm Care's dispensing data records show that Patient X was again given the
23 same prescription on February 27, 2017, before the date of the final refill given on the previous
24 prescription. The February 27, 2017 prescription was first filled on April 23, 2017, and the fifth
25 90 tablet refill was filled 133 days later on September 3, 2017, which would accordingly total 540
26 tablets dispensed. Adding 30 days of use to this 133-day time span would result in Patient X
27 receiving 3.31 tablets per day in this period while being instructed to take one tablet daily.

28 ² This patient's actual initials are identical to another patient's initials already used above.

1 c) Palm Care's dispensing data records show that Patient X was again given the
2 same prescription on May 18, 2017, which would have overlapped with the period of the previous
3 5 refills. The May 18, 2017 prescription was first filled on October 1, 2017, giving Patient X 90
4 tablets only 28 days since the last issuance of 90 tablets. The eighth 90 tablet refill was filled 212
5 days later on May 1, 2018, which would total 810 tablets dispensed. Adding 30 days to this 212-
6 day time span would result in Patient X receiving 3.34 tablets per day in this period while still
7 being instructed to take one tablet daily.

8 d) Palm Care's dispensing data records show that Patient X was again given the
9 same prescription on May 28, 2018, on which date the prescription was first filled, giving Patient
10 X 90 tablets only 27 days since the last issuance of 90 tablets. The second 90 tablet refill was
11 filled 53 days later on July 20, 2018, which would total 270 tablets dispensed. Adding 30 days to
12 this 53-day time span would result in Patient X receiving 3.25 tablets per day in this period.

13 e) Palm Care's dispensing data records show that Patient X was again
14 prescribed levothyroxine on June 26, 2018. Patient X was still instructed to take one tablet daily,
15 but this time was issued 30 tablets as a 30-day supply beginning August 15, 2018 under
16 prescription number 157230. The sixth 30 tablet refill was filled 162 days later on January 24,
17 2019, which would total 210 tablets dispensed. Adding 30 days to this 162-day time span would
18 result in Patient X receiving 1.09 tablets per day in this period.

19 f) In the course of the Board's investigation, Respondent Alkazaki was asked to
20 provide the original prescription for Rx # 157230, as this was the number on the prescription label
21 received by S.O., with S.O.'s name on the label. Respondent Alkazaki provided a printed copy of
22 an electronic prescription for Patient X bearing Rx # 150186, accompanied by a backtag sticker
23 for prescription number 157230. Rx # 150186 was recorded in Palm Care's dispensing data as
24 the May 28, 2018 prescription to Patient X. The backtag sticker bearing number 157230 was
25 recorded in Palm Care's dispensing data as the June 26, 2018 prescription also for Patient X,
26 delivered on August 15, 2018. This June 26, 2018 electronic prescription authorized 90 tablets as
27 a 30-day supply, without authorization for refills, and instructed the use of one tablet daily. As
28 indicated above, Palm Care's dispensing data records the issuance of 30 tablets as a 30 day supply

1 under Rx # 157230 beginning August 15, 2018, but with 6 refills subsequently dispensed. The
2 210 tablets dispensed would thus be in excess of the quantity authorized on the face of the
3 prescription. The label that had been delivered to S.O. under Rx # 157230 on June 26, 2018 had
4 been for 30 tablets with another 60 on the prescription, which is likely the quantity intended by
5 the June 26, 2018 electronic prescription for Patient X provided by Respondent Alkazaki given
6 the “one tablet daily” instruction.

7 67. **Patient M.K.** Of the 12 false prescriptions identified by La Maestra, one was for
8 M.K. As of August of 2018, M.K. had last been seen at La Maestra on October 19, 2015. Palm
9 Care produced two refill request forms for the same medication, under Rx # 86267 and Rx #
10 79471.

11 a) **Oyster Shell Calcium.** Rx # 86267 and Rx # 79471 were for Oyster Shell
12 Calcium 500 Mg, recorded as initially dispensed by Respondent Alkazaki, with multiple refills
13 dispensed by Respondent Kala under Rx # 86267. As of August of 2018, La Maestra had last
14 authorized this medication for M.K. on October 5, 2015, at which time 5 refills were authorized.
15 The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false
16 prescription for Rx # 79471 indicated as follows:

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Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
8/30/17	8/30/17	60	6	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
8/2/17	8/2/17	60	0	1

The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription for Rx # 86267 indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
3/13/18	3/13/18	60	6	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Dispensed
8/30/17	2/11/18	420	6	7

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, was for Rx # 86267 and indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
4/9/18		60		
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
8/30/17	4/9/18	480	8	8

The prescription history information contained in Palm Care’s *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows³:

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³ Rx Numbers which appear with an asterisk in this table, and corresponding tables below unless otherwise indicated, mark a prescription authorization not attributed to a provider at La Maestra as recorded in Palm Care’s dispensing data.

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
207503*	2/5/2019	2/5/2019	60	0	30
130269	3/13/2018	10/12/2018	60	6	30
130269	3/13/2018	9/15/2018	60	5	30
130269	3/13/2018	8/20/2018	60	4	30
130269	3/13/2018	7/24/2018	60	3	30
130269	3/13/2018	6/27/2018	60	2	30
130269	3/13/2018	6/1/2018	60	1	30
130269	3/13/2018	5/6/2018	60	0	30
139512		4/17/2018	[Cancelled]		
86267	8/30/2017	4/9/2018	60	8	30
86267	8/30/2017	3/13/2018	60	7	30
86267	8/30/2017	2/11/2018	60	6	30
86267	8/30/2017	1/15/2018	60	5	30
86267	8/30/2017	12/19/2017	60	4	30
86267	8/30/2017	11/22/2017	60	3	30
86267	8/30/2017	10/25/2017	60	2	30
86267	8/30/2017	9/27/2017	60	1	30
86267	8/30/2017	8/30/2017	60	0	30
79471	8/2/2017	8/2/2017	60	0	30
45048	1/27/2017	7/5/2017	60	6	30
45048	1/27/2017	6/8/2017	60	5	30
45048	1/27/2017	5/13/2017	60	4	30
45048	1/27/2017	4/17/2017	60	3	30
45048	1/27/2017	3/21/2017	60	2	30
45048	1/27/2017	2/22/2017	60	1	30

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b) **Additional Prescriptions.**⁴ Additional prescriptions documented in Palm Care’s dispensing data for M.K. and attributed to a provider at La Maestra in 2016 and 2017, despite the fact that M.K. had last been seen at La Maestra on October 19, 2015, were for Vitamin D 2,000 Unit, Lisinopril, and Hm Vitamin D3.

68. **Patient S.S.** From the 12 false prescriptions identified by La Maestra, one was for S.S. As of August of 2018, S.S. had last been seen at La Maestra on January 31, 2017. The Palm Care refill request form was for Rx # 115685:

a) **Simvastatin.** Rx # 115685 was for Simvastatin 20 Mg recorded as initially dispensed by Respondent Kala, with a refill dispensed by Respondent Alkazaki. La Maestra had last authorized this medication for S.S. on January 31, 2017. The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
5/31/18	5/31/18	30	2	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
1/10/18	5/5/18	90	2	3

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
4/8/18		30		
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
1/10/18	4/8/18	30	2	1

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⁴ No request forms for these medications were secured during the Board’s investigation.

1 The prescription history information contained in Palm Care's *dispensing data* for this medication
2 indicated as follows:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
151316	5/31/2018	9/16/2018	30	4	30
151316	5/31/2018	8/20/2018	30	3	30
151316	5/31/2018	7/24/2018	30	2	30
151316	5/31/2018	6/27/2018	30	1	30
151316	5/31/2018	5/31/2018	30	0	30
115685	1/10/2018	5/5/2018	30	2	30
115685	1/10/2018	4/8/2018	30	1	30
115685	1/10/2018	3/12/2018	30	0	30
71074	6/19/2017	1/10/2018	30	4	30
71074	6/19/2017	12/19/2017	30	3	30
71074	6/19/2017	8/9/2017	30	2	30
71074	6/19/2017	7/13/2017	30	1	30
71074	6/19/2017	6/19/2017	30	0	30
45452	1/31/2017	5/1/2017	30	3	30
45452	1/31/2017	4/3/2017	30	2	30
45452	1/31/2017	3/7/2017	30	1	30
45452	1/31/2017	1/31/2017	30	0	30

20 69. **Patient C.B.** From the 12 false prescriptions identified by La Maestra, one was for
21 C.B. As of August of 2018, C.B. had last been seen at La Maestra on October 7, 2016. The Palm
22 Care refill request form was for Rx # 30574:

23 a) **Levothyroxine.** Rx # 30574 was for Levothyroxine 50 Mcg recorded as
24 initially dispensed by Respondent Kala, with a refill dispensed by Respondent Alkazaki. La
25 Maestra had last authorized this medication for C.B. on May 20, 2017, at which time no refills
26 were authorized. The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of
27 the false prescription indicated as follows:

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Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
10/12/17	10/12/12	30	6	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
9/28/16	9/12/17	90	4	3

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, was for Rx # 96416 and indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Rqst	Date Appr.	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
4/19/18		30		
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
10/12/17	4/19/18	180	6	6

The prescription history information contained in Palm Care's *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
224608*	4/22/2019	6/4/2019	30	0	30
168581	8/13/2018	11/18/2018	30	3	30
168581	8/13/2018	10/22/2018	30	2	30
168581	8/13/2018	9/26/2018	30	1	30
168581	8/13/2018	8/31/2018	30	0	30
98515	10/21/2017	8/4/2018	30	3	30
98515	10/21/2017	7/9/2018	30	2	30
98515	10/21/2017	6/12/2018	30	1	30
98515	10/21/2017	5/16/2018	30	0	30
96416	10/12/2017	4/19/2018	30	6	30
96416	10/12/2017	3/23/2018	30	5	30
96416	10/12/2017	2/25/2018	30	4	30

1	96416	10/12/2017	1/30/2018	30	3	30
2	96416	10/12/2017	1/4/2018	30	2	30
3	96416	10/12/2017	12/5/2017	30	1	30
4	96416	10/12/2017	11/7/2017	30	0	30
5	65023	5/20/2017	10/12/2017	30	1	30
6	30574*	9/28/2016	9/12/2017	30	2	30
7	30574*	9/28/2016	8/10/2017	30	1	30
8	30574*	9/28/2016	7/12/2017	30	0	30
9	65023	5/20/2017	6/15/2017	30	0	30
10	64477	5/18/2017	5/18/2017	30	0	30
11	30476	9/27/2016	4/18/2017	30	6	30
12	30476	9/27/2016	3/14/2017	30	5	30
	30476	9/27/2016	2/13/2017	30	4	30

13 b) **Additional Prescriptions.**⁵ Additional prescriptions documented in Palm
14 care's dispensing data for C.B. and attributed to a provider at La Maestra for 2017 and 2018,
15 despite the fact that C.B. had last been seen at La Maestra on October 7, 2016, were for Vitamin
16 D 2,000 Unit, Vitamin D2 1.25 Mg, Verapamil Er 180 Mg, Ventolin Hfa 90 Mcg, Tudorza
17 Pressair 400 Mcg, Pravastatin Sodium 40 Mg, Omeprazole Dr 20 Mg, Metoprolol Succ Er 50
18 Mg, Gabapentin 300 Mg, Calcitrate 200 Mg, Atenolol 50 Mg, and Aspirin Ec 81 Mg.

19 70. **Patient I.M.** Of the 12 false prescriptions identified by La Maestra, 1 was for I.M.
20 As of August of 2018, I.M. had last been seen at La Maestra on February 27, 2018. The Palm
21 Care refill request form was for Rx # 118481:

22 a) **Trifluoperazine.** Rx # 118481 was for Trifluoperazine 1 Mg recorded as
23 initially dispensed by Respondent Alkazaki, with a refill dispensed by Respondent Kala. La
24 Maestra had last authorized this medication for I.M. on December 7, 2016, at which time 2 refills
25 were authorized. The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of
26 the false prescription indicated as follows:

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28 ⁵ No request forms for these medications were secured during the Board's investigation.

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Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
5/10/18	5/10/18	60	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
1/23/18	2/18/18	120	1	2

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Date of Request
4/11/18		60		
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
1/23/18	2/18/18	120	1	2

The prescription history information contained in Palm Care's *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
191695	11/20/2018	1/7/2019	30	0	30
146011	5/10/2018	5/10/2018	60	3	30
138141		4/11/2018	[Cancelled]		
138133		4/11/2018	[Cancelled]		
118481	1/23/2018	2/18/2018	60	0	30
118481	1/23/2018	1/23/2018	60	3	30
107599	12/2/2017	12/26/2017	60	2	30
107599	12/2/2017	12/2/2017	60	1	30
101563	11/3/2017	11/3/2017	60	0	30
54599	3/28/2017	9/9/2017	60	6	30
54599	3/28/2017	8/11/2017	60	5	30
54599	3/28/2017	7/19/2017	60	4	30

54599	3/28/2017	6/19/2017	60	3	30
54599	3/28/2017	5/23/2017	60	2	30
54599	3/28/2017	4/25/2017	60	1	30
54599	3/28/2017	3/28/2017	60	0	30
38344	12/7/2016	2/28/2017	60	1	30
38344	12/7/2016	2/1/2017	60	2	30
191598	11/20/2018	11/20/2018	60	1	30

b) **Additional Prescriptions.**⁶ Additional prescriptions documented in Palm Care’s dispensing data for I.M. and attributed to a provider at La Maestra on a date after February 27, 2018, which was when I.M. had last been seen at La Maestra, were for Vitamin D3, Lisinopril, Levothyroxine, Fish Oil Conc 1,000 Mg, Clopidogrel 75 Mg, and Vitamin B-12 1,000 Mcg.

71. **Patient I.S.** Of the 12 false prescriptions identified by La Maestra, four were for I.S. As of August of 2018, I.S. had last been seen at La Maestra on April 17, 2018. The Palm Care refill request forms were for Rx # 133150, Rx # 133149, Rx #133157, and Rx #133158:

a) **Mapap.** Rx # 133150 was for Mapap 325 mg recorded as initially dispensed by Respondent Kala. La Maestra had last authorized this medication for I.S. on October 15, 2016, at which time 3 refills were authorized. The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
4/19/18	4/19/18	90	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
3/23/18	3/23/18	90	0	1

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⁶ No request forms for this medication were secured during the Board’s investigation.

1 The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly
 2 lacked an indication the request was approved, was otherwise consistent with the above content.
 3 The prescription history information contained in Palm Care's *dispensing data* for this medication
 4 indicated as follows⁷:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
140155	4/19/2018	4/19/2018	90	0	30
133150	3/23/2018	3/23/2018	90	0	30
84351*	8/22/2017	2/25/2018	90	7	30
84351*	8/22/2017	1/29/2018	90	6	30
84351*	8/22/2017	1/3/2018	90	5	30
84351*	8/22/2017	12/6/2017	90	4	30
84351*	8/22/2017	11/9/2017	90	3	30
84351*	8/22/2017	10/15/2017	90	2	30
84351*	8/22/2017	9/18/2017	90	1	30
84351*	8/22/2017	8/22/2017	90	0	30
48651*	2/20/2017	7/26/2017	90	6	30
48651*	2/20/2017	6/29/2017	90	5	30
48651*	2/20/2017	6/2/2017	90	4	30
48651*	2/20/2017	5/8/2017	90	3	30
48651*	2/20/2017	4/17/2017	90	2	30
48651*	2/20/2017	3/20/2017	90	1	30
48651*	2/20/2017	2/20/2017	90	0	30

22 **b) Vitamin B-12.** Rx # 133149 was for Vitamin B-12 1,000 MCG recorded as
 23 initially dispensed by Respondent Kala. La Maestra had last authorized this medication for I.S.
 24 on August 13, 2016, at which time 5 refills were authorized. The request form *obtained from*
 25 *Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription indicated as follows:

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27 ⁷ For this table, Rx Numbers which appear with an asterisk indicate a prescription authorization
 28 that is both not attributed to a provider at La Maestra, and is attributed to Dr. L. Rouel by Palm
 Care's dispensing data.

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Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
4/19/18	4/19/18	60	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
3/23/18	3/23/18	60	0	1

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, was otherwise consistent with the above content. The prescription history information contained in Palm Care’s *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows⁸:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
140154	4/19/2018	4/19/2018	60	0	30
133149	3/23/2018	3/23/2018	60	0	30
84348*	8/22/2017	2/25/2018	60	7	30
84348*	8/22/2017	1/29/2018	60	6	30
84348*	8/22/2017	1/3/2018	60	5	30
84348*	8/22/2017	12/6/2017	60	4	30
84348*	8/22/2017	11/9/2017	60	3	30
84348*	8/22/2017	10/15/2017	60	2	30
84348*	8/22/2017	9/18/2017	60	1	30
84348*	8/22/2017	8/22/2017	60	0	30
48649*	2/20/2017	7/26/2017	60	6	30
48649*	2/20/2017	6/29/2017	60	5	30
48649*	2/20/2017	6/2/2017	60	4	30
48649*	2/20/2017	5/8/2017	60	3	30
48649*	2/20/2017	4/17/2017	60	2	30
48649*	2/20/2017	3/20/2017	60	1	30
48649*	2/20/2017	2/20/2017	60	0	30

⁸ For this table, Rx Numbers which appear with an asterisk indicate a prescription authorization that is both not attributed to a provider at La Maestra, and is attributed to Dr. L. Rouel.

1 c) **Meclizine.** Rx # 133157 was for Meclizine 25 MG recorded as initially
 2 dispensed by Respondent Kala. La Maestra had never authorized this medication for I.S. The
 3 request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription
 4 indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
4/19/18	4/19/18	40	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
3/23/18	3/23/18	40	0	1

11 The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly
 12 lacked an indication the request was approved, was otherwise consistent with the above content.
 13 The prescription history information contained in Palm Care's *dispensing data* for this medication
 14 indicated as follows:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
140151	4/19/2018	4/19/2018	40	0	30
133157	3/23/2018	3/23/2018	40	0	30
117881*	1/19/2018	2/25/2018	40	1	30
117881*	1/19/2018	1/19/2018	40	0	30

20 d) **Cyclobenzaprine.** Rx # 133158 was for Cyclobenzaprine 10 MG recorded as
 21 initially dispensed by Respondent Kala. La Maestra had last authorized this medication for I.S.
 22 on August 13, 2016, at which time 3 refills were authorized. The request form *obtained from*
 23 *Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription indicated as follows:

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Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
4/19/18	4/19/18	60	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth	Tines Disp.
3/23/18	3/23/18	60	0	1

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, was otherwise consistent with the above content. The prescription history information contained in Palm Care’s *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows⁹:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
140158	4/19/2018	4/19/2018	60	0	30
133158	3/23/2018	3/23/2018	60	0	30
108439*	12/6/2017	1/29/2018	60	2	30
108439*	12/6/2017	1/3/2018	60	1	30
108439*	12/6/2017	12/6/2017	60	0	30
102800*	11/9/2017	11/9/2017	60	0	30
62301*	5/8/2017	10/15/2017	60	6	30
62301*	5/8/2017	9/18/2017	60	5	30
62301*	5/8/2017	8/22/2017	60	4	30
62301*	5/8/2017	7/26/2017	60	3	30
62301*	5/8/2017	6/29/2017	60	2	30
62301*	5/8/2017	6/2/2017	60	1	30
62301*	5/8/2017	5/8/2017	60	0	30
34446*	11/3/2016	4/17/2017	60	6	30
34446*	11/3/2016	3/20/2017	60	5	30
34446*	11/3/2016	2/20/2017	60	4	30

⁹ For this table, Rx Numbers which appear with an asterisk indicate a prescription authorization that is both not attributed to a provider at La Maestra, and is attributed to Dr. L. Rouel.

72. **Patient K.B.** From the 12 false prescriptions identified by La Maestra, four were for K.B. As of August of 2018, K.B. had last been seen at La Maestra on October 4, 2017. The Palm Care refill request forms were for Rx # 129545, Rx # 126232, Rx # 126233, and Rx # 136394:

a) **Nystop.** Rx # 129545 was for Nystop 100,000 units/gram recorded as initially dispensed by Respondent Kala. La Maestra had never authorized this medication for K.B. The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
6/15/18	[illegible]	30	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
3/9/18	5/21/18	90	2	3

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, was for Rx # 154976 and indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Rqst	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
7/30/18		30		
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
6/15/18	7/11/18	60	1	2

The prescription history information contained in Palm Care's *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows:

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Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
154976*	6/15/2018	7/11/2018	30	1	30
154976*	6/15/2018	6/15/2018	30	0	30
129545*	3/9/2018	5/21/2018	30	2	30
129545*	3/9/2018	4/22/2018	30	1	30
129545*	3/9/2018	3/26/2018	30	0	30

b) **Mirtazapine.** Rx # 126232 was for Mirtazapine 15mg recorded as initially dispensed by Respondent Kala. La Maestra had never authorized this medication for K.B. The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
6/15/18	6/15/18	30	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
2/26/18	5/21/18	120	3	4

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, was for Rx # 154979 and indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
8/7/18		30		
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
6/15/18	7/11/18	60	1	2

The prescription history information contained in Palm Care's *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows:

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Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
209763*	2/13/2019	1/28/2020	30	3	30
209763*	2/13/2019	1/2/2020	30	2	30
209763*	2/13/2019	12/5/2019	30	1	30
209763*	2/13/2019	11/8/2019	30	0	30
192628*	11/27/2018	10/13/2019	30	4	30
267384*		10/11/2019	[Cancelled]		
220896*	4/2/2019	9/17/2019	30	6	30
220896*	4/2/2019	8/21/2019	30	5	30
220896*	4/2/2019	7/25/2019	30	4	30
220896*	4/2/2019	6/28/2019	30	3	30
220896*	4/2/2019	6/2/2019	30	2	30
220896*	4/2/2019	4/30/2019	30	1	30
220896*	4/2/2019	4/2/2019	30	0	30
192628*	11/27/2018	3/8/2019	30	3	30
192628*	11/27/2018	2/8/2019	30	2	30
192628*	11/27/2018	12/24/2018	30	1	30
192628*	11/27/2018	11/27/2018	30	0	30
154979*	6/15/2018	10/17/2018	30	4	30
154979*	6/15/2018	9/20/2018	30	3	30
154979*	6/15/2018	8/27/2018	30	2	30
154979*	6/15/2018	7/11/2018	30	1	30
154979*	6/15/2018	6/15/2018	30	0	30
126232*	2/26/2018	5/21/2018	30	3	30
126232*	2/26/2018	4/22/2018	30	2	30
126232*	2/26/2018	3/26/2018	30	1	30
126232*	2/26/2018	2/26/2018	30	0	30

In addition, Dr. Cabrerros confirmed that Rx # 154979, the authorization for which was attributed to Dr. Atallah at Family Health Centers of San Diego, was false.

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c) **Prazosin.** Rx # 126233 was for Prazosin 1 mg recorded as initially dispensed by Respondent Kala. La Maestra had last authorized this medication for K.B on December 20, 2016, at which time 3 refills were authorized. The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
6/15/18	6/15/18	30	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
2/26/18	5/21/18	120	3	4

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, was for Rx # 154975 and indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
7/30/18		30		
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
6/15/18	7/11/18	60	1	2

The prescription history information contained in Palm Care's *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
209762*	2/13/2019	1/28/2020	30	2	30
209762*	2/13/2019	1/2/2020	30	1	30
209762*	2/13/2019	12/5/2019	30	0	30
192627*	11/27/2018	11/8/2019	30	4	30
267383*		10/11/2019	[Cancelled]		
220897*	4/2/2019	9/17/2019	30	6	30
220897*	4/2/2019	8/21/2019	30	5	30

1	220897*	4/2/2019	7/25/2019	30	4	30
2	220897*	4/2/2019	6/28/2019	30	3	30
3	220897*	4/2/2019	6/2/2019	30	2	30
4	220897*	4/2/2019	5/6/2019	30	1	30
5	220897*	4/2/2019	4/7/2019	30	0	30
6	192627*	11/27/2018	3/15/2019	30	3	30
7	192627*	11/27/2018	2/16/2019	30	2	30
8	192627*	11/27/2018	1/18/2019	30	1	30
9	192627*	11/27/2018	12/14/2018	30	0	30
10	154975*	6/15/2018	7/11/2018	30	1	30
11	154975*	6/15/2018	6/15/2018	30	0	30
12	126233*	2/26/2018	5/21/2018	30	3	30
13	126233*	2/26/2018	4/23/2018	30	2	30
14	126233*	2/26/2018	3/26/2018	30	1	30
15	126233*	2/26/2018	2/26/2018	30	0	30

In addition, Dr. Cabreros confirmed that Rx # 154975, the authorization for which was attributed to Dr. Atallah at Family Health Centers of San Diego, was false.

d) **Fluticasone.** Rx # 136394 was for Fluticasone 50 mcg recorded as initially dispensed by Respondent Kala. La Maestra had last authorized this medication for K.B. on September 26, 2017, at which time 1 refill was authorized. The request form *obtained from Palm Care* during the Board investigation of the false prescription indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
6/15/18	6/15/18	16	0	
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
4/4/18	5/19/18	32	1	2

The prescription history information in the form *obtained from La Maestra*, which accordingly lacked an indication the request was approved, was for Rx # 154978 and indicated as follows:

Authorization/Request				
Date of Request	Date Approved	Quantity	Refill Auth.	
7/30/18		16		
History				
Date Written	Last Filled	Quantity	Refill Auth.	Times Disp.
6/15/18	7/11/18	32	1	2

The prescription history information contained in Palm Care’s *dispensing data* for this medication indicated as follows:

Rx Num.	Date Written	Date Filled	Quantity	Refill Num.	Days Supply
275071*	11/11/2019	1/28/2020	16	3	30
275071*	11/11/2019	1/2/2020	16	2	30
275071*	11/11/2019	12/5/2019	16	1	30
275071*	11/11/2019	11/11/2019	16	0	30
154978	6/15/2018	7/11/2018	16	1	30
154978	6/15/2018	6/15/2018	16	0	30
136394	4/4/2018	5/19/2018	16	1	30
136394	4/4/2018	4/22/2018	16	0	30
92644	9/26/2017	3/26/2018	16	1	30
92644	9/26/2017	9/26/2017	16	0	30

73. Palm Care’s prescription delivery practices were also reviewed as part of the La Maestra investigation. The pharmacy had delivery vehicles on routes which regularly ended after the pharmacy closed with prescriptions still in the delivery vehicle at the end of the route. Those drugs were then left in the vehicle overnight outside the pharmacy until the pharmacist on duty the following morning brought them in. The delivery vehicles used by Palm Care to store undelivered prescriptions were not temperature controlled overnight and the environmental conditions were not monitored.

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1 **LA MESA CARDIAC CENTER INVESTIGATION**

2 74. On or about November 20, 2018, the Board received a complaint from La Mesa
3 Cardiac Center concerning prescriptions filled at Palm Care.

4 75. Palm Care’s records reflect that Furosemide was given to patient N.Y. under Rx #
5 185096 on October 23, 2018, with instructions to take one tablet “every day blood thinner.”
6 Furosemide is not a blood thinner and was therefore incorrectly labeled. This incorrect label
7 appears to have been copied from Rx # 185097 for Aspirin EC, also given to patient N.Y.

8 76. Palm Care’s records reflect that Lisinopril was given to patient N.Y. under Rx #
9 185095 with instructions to take 2 tablets daily. The prescription was filled on October 23, 2018,
10 and the fourth refill of 60 tablets was given on February 5, 2019. In total 300 tablets were given
11 in this 105-day period. Palm Care provided a hard copy of the handwritten prescription which
12 authorized a total of 120 tablets.

13 77. Palm Care’s records reflect that Carvedilol was given to patient D.A. with
14 instructions to take 2 tablets daily. Rx # 132916 was filled on April 18, 2018, and the sixth refill
15 of 60 tablets was given on September 25, 2018. In total, 420 tablets were given in this 160-day
16 period. Thus, Palm Care dispensed drugs far in excess of the amounts authorized by the
17 prescriber.

18 78. Palm Care’s records reflect that Cerovite Senior Multivitamin was dispensed to
19 patient M.I., with instructions to take 1 tablet daily. Rx # 160109 was filled on July 9, 2018, and
20 the second refill of 100 tablets was given on August 31, 2018. In total, 300 tablets were given in
21 this 53-day period. Thus, Palm Care dispensed drugs far in excess of the amounts authorized by
22 the prescriber.

23 79. Palm Care’s dispensing data reflects that a new Cerovite Senior Multivitamin
24 prescription was authorized on September 4, 2018, and was first issued to M.I. on September 26,
25 2018 under Rx # 173562, with the second 100 tablet refill given on November 18, 2018. In total,
26 300 tablets were given in this second 53-day period. Thus, Palm Care dispensed drugs far in
27 excess of the amounts authorized by the prescriber. The written prescription for Rx # 173562,
28 dispensed by Respondent Cortez-Gomez, was not dated except under a January 1, 2013 header.

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PATIENT M.A. INVESTIGATION

80. On or about January 24, 2020, the Board received a complaint concerning Palm Care from a patient identified here by the initials M.A. M.A. reported that Palm Care had dispensed metoprolol to him on or about December 8, 2019 instead of metformin, and he was hospitalized as a result of Palm Care’s error of dispensing the wrong medication. Metoprolol is indicated for use in the treatment of hypertension. Metformin is indicated for use in the treatment of diabetes.

81. In the course of the Board’s investigation, Respondent Alkazaki was asked to provide documents related to patient M.A. Respondent Alkazaki provided an electronic prescription record for M.A. dated September 18, 2019 for Metformin with 12 additional refills authorized.

82. The dispensing record provided by Respondent Alkazaki shows Metformin 1,000 mg was dispensed on September 18, 2019 and refilled on October 15, 2019, under Rx # 261262. The dispensing record shows that under Rx # 261262 M.A. was then dispensed Metoprolol Tartrate 100 Mg on November 11, 2019 and again on December 8, 2019 with instructions to take “for the diabetes.” Metoprolol is indicated for use in the treatment of hypertension and was therefore incorrectly labeled. The dispensing record shows that the two occasions under Rx # 261262 were the only record of Metoprolol being dispensed to M.A.

PATIENT F.S. INVESTIGATION

83. On or about October 27, 2020 the Board received a complaint concerning Palm Care from a patient identified here by the initials F.S. F.S. reported that Palm Care had been dispensed the blood thinner Eliquis incorrectly labeled with the instructions “for diabetes.” F.S. reported that as a result of Palm Care’s error, he took Eliquis every time his blood sugar was high, which caused excess bleeding and bruising, including exacerbating bleeding from a stomach ulcer. F.S. reported he only discovered Palm Care’s error when he transferred to another pharmacy and the pharmacist there consulted him properly with accurate instructions on the Eliquis label.

84. In the course of the Board’s investigation of a different complaint against Palm Care in February of 2020, Respondent Alkazaki provided Palm Care’s dispensing data. The version of Palm Care’s dispensing data provided at that time reflected that Respondent Alkazaki dispensed Eliquis under Rx # 266299 to F.S. on October 8, 2019 with directions to “Take one tablet by

1 mouth twice a day for diabetes.” Based on this dispensing data, October 8, 2019 was the first
2 date Eliquis had been dispensed to F.S. under Rx # 266299. This dispensing data provided by
3 Palm Care further reflected that this transaction for Eliquis had been reversed from the insurance
4 billing after it was filled. Palm Care’s dispensing data also reflected that F.S. had separately been
5 dispensed Eliquis under Rx # 258384 with directions to “Take one tablet by mouth twice daily
6 blood thinner” on September 5, 2019, October 4, 2019, October 29, 2019, November 25, 2019,
7 December 21, 2019, and January 17, 2020.

8 85. On or about December 16, 2020, in response to the Board’s request for documents in
9 connection with the F.S. Investigation, Respondent Alkazaki provided Palm Care’s dispensing
10 data for 2020, Palm Care’s patient profile for F.S., and a copy of a backtag and prescription label
11 bearing Rx # 266299. The backtag sticker showed a print date of December 10, 2020. The
12 prescription label was dated June 25, 2020. The directions on each of these documents was to
13 “Take one tablet by mouth twice a day blood thinner.” Palm Care’s 2020 dispensing data, and the
14 patient profile for F.S. from 2018 through 2020, reflected that Eliquis had first been dispensed to
15 F.S. under Rx # 266299 on February 13, 2020 with directions to “Take one tablet by mouth twice
16 a day blood thinner.” The October 8, 2019 Eliquis transaction under Rx # 266299 containing
17 instructions to take “for diabetes” which exists in the dispensing data Palm Care provided in
18 February 2020 was entirely omitted from the material Respondent Alkazaki provided in
19 December 2020 in connection with the F.S. Investigation.

20 86. Respondent Alkazaki included a written statement concerning patient F.S. with the
21 prescription records provided to the Board in December 2020. Respondent Alkazaki’s written
22 statement indicated F.S. had complained to Palm Care in April 2020 about his prescription under
23 Rx # 266299 for Eliquis. Respondent Alkazaki’s statement asserted that at the time F.S. had,
24 “mistakenly believed that the Eliquis 5mg prescription he got from the Palm Care Pharmacy a
25 few days prior was for diabetes and insisted that we gave him the wrong prescription.” There was
26 no mention of the October 8, 2019 transaction for Eliquis, which once existed under Rx # 266299,
27 directing its use “for diabetes” in Respondent Alkazaki’s written statement.

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1 **FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Acts Involving Dishonesty, Fraud or Deceit – Molina Investigation – Respondent Palm**
3 **Care & Respondent Alkazaki)**

4 87. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
5 section 4301, subdivision (f), for falsifying prior authorization requests, for falsifying, dispensing
6 and billing unauthorized Metformin ER Gastric prescriptions, and for submitting prescription
7 billings under nurse practitioner S.C.’s federally issued identifiers without authorization,
8 described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

9 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

10 **(Making or Signing Document that Falsely Represents – Molina Investigation – Respondent**
11 **Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)**

12 88. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
13 section 4301, subdivision (g), for falsifying prior authorization requests, for falsifying, dispensing
14 and billing unauthorized Metformin ER Gastric prescriptions, and for submitting prescription
15 billings under nurse practitioner S.C.’s federally issued identifiers without authorization,
16 described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

17 **THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

18 **(Insurance Fraud – Molina Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)**

19 89. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
20 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code section 810 by knowingly preparing,
21 making or subscribing a writing with the intent to have it used in support of a false or fraudulent
22 claim or knowingly making or causing to be made a false or fraudulent claim, or submitting a
23 fraudulent claim for a health care benefit in violation of section 550 (a) of the Penal Code with
24 respect to the falsified prior authorization requests, falsified Metformin ER Gastric prescriptions,
25 and the prescriptions billed under nurse practitioner S.C.’s federally issued identifiers without
26 authorization, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in
27 full.

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1 **FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Unauthorized Prescriptions – Molina Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent**
3 **Alkazaki)**

4 90. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
5 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating, for Code sections 4059 and 4063, and
6 section 1716 of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations by dispensing and billing
7 unauthorized Metformin ER Gastric prescriptions, described in the paragraphs above and
8 incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

9 **FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

10 **(Forgery – Molina Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)**

11 91. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
12 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code section 4324, subdivision (a), for
13 forging prior authorization requests and Metformin ER Gastric prescriptions, described in the
14 paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

15 **SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

16 **(Unprofessional Conduct – Molina Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent**
17 **Alkazaki)**

18 92. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
19 section 4301 for unprofessional conduct for falsifying prior authorization requests, for falsifying,
20 dispensing and billing unauthorized Metformin ER Gastric prescriptions, and for submitting
21 prescription billings under nurse practitioner S.C.’s federally issued identifiers without
22 authorization, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in
23 full.

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1 **SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Acts Involving Dishonesty, Fraud or Deceit – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Palm**
3 **Care & Respondent Alkazaki)**

4 93. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
5 section 4301, subdivision (f), for falsifying, dispensing and billing unauthorized prescriptions
6 with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B, for excessively furnishing drugs to
7 patients in relation to the use rate authorized, and billing insurers, with respect to patients M.K.,
8 S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., K.B., and X, and for creating and producing manipulated pharmacy records
9 in connection with an investigation of the Board into the 12 request refill authorization forms
10 identified above and into Rx # 157230, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein
11 as though set forth in full.

12 **EIGHTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

13 **(Making or Signing Document that Falsely Represents – La Maestra Investigation –**
14 **Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)**

15 94. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
16 section 4301, subdivision (g), for falsifying, dispensing and billing unauthorized prescriptions
17 with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., and for creating and producing
18 manipulated pharmacy records in connection with an investigation of the Board into the 12
19 request refill authorization forms identified above and into Rx # 157230, described in the
20 paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

21 **NINTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

22 **(Insurance Fraud – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent**
23 **Alkazaki)**

24 95. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
25 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code section 810 by knowingly preparing,
26 making or subscribing a writing with the intent to have it used in support of a false or fraudulent
27 claim or knowingly making or causing to be made a false or fraudulent claim, or submitting a
28 fraudulent claim for a health care benefit in violation of section 550 (a) of the Penal Code with

1 respect to the falsified prescriptions for patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., and the
2 drugs furnished in excess of the use rate authorized to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., K.B,
3 and X, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

4 **TENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

5 **(Unauthorized Prescriptions – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Palm Care &
6 Respondent Alkazaki)**

7 96. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
8 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating, for Code sections 4059 and 4063, and
9 section 1716 of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations by dispensing and billing
10 unauthorized prescriptions with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., and
11 excessively furnishing drugs to patients in relation to the use rate authorized, and billing insurers,
12 with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., K.B, and X, described in the paragraphs
13 above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

14 **ELEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

15 **(Forgery – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)**

16 97. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
17 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code section 4324, subdivision (a), for
18 forging prescriptions with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., described in
19 the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

20 **TWELFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

21 **(Subvert or Attempt to Subvert an Investigation – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent
22 Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)**

23 98. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
24 section 4301, subdivision (q), for subverting or attempting to subvert an investigation of the
25 Board by creating and producing manipulated pharmacy records in connection with an
26 investigation of the Board into the 12 request refill authorization forms identified above and into
27 Rx # 157230, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in
28 full.

1 **THIRTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Incorrect Labeling – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent**
3 **Alkazaki)**

4 99. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
5 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code sections 4077(a) and 4076(a)(3), for
6 furnishing dangerous drugs with the incorrect patient name under Rx # 157230, described in the
7 paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

8 **FOURTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

9 **(Adulterated Drugs – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent**
10 **Alkazaki)**

11 100. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
12 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Health & Safety Code section 111295 and
13 4169, subdivision (a)(2) for holding and offering for sale drugs that were adulterated within the
14 meaning of Health and Safety Code section 111255, described in the paragraphs above and
15 incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

16 **FIFTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

17 **(Unprofessional Conduct – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Palm Care &**
18 **Respondent Alkazaki)**

19 101. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
20 section 4301 for unprofessional conduct for falsifying, dispensing and billing unauthorized
21 prescriptions with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B, for excessively
22 furnishing drugs to patients in relation to the use rate authorized, and billing insurers, with respect
23 to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., K.B., and X, for creating and producing manipulated
24 pharmacy records in connection with an investigation of the Board into the 12 request refill
25 authorization forms identified above and into Rx # 157230, for furnishing dangerous drugs with
26 the incorrect patient name under Rx # 157230, and for holding and offering for sale drugs that
27 were adulterated, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in
28 full.

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SIXTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Acts Involving Dishonesty, Fraud or Deceit – La Mesa Cardiac Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)

102. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivision (f), for excessively furnishing drugs to patients in relation to the use rate authorized, and billing insurers, with respect to patients N.Y., D.A., and M.I., described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

SEVENTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Insurance Fraud – La Mesa Cardiac Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)

103. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code section 810 by knowingly preparing, making or subscribing a writing with the intent to have it used in support of a false or fraudulent claim or knowingly making or causing to be made a false or fraudulent claim, or submitting a fraudulent claim for a health care benefit in violation of section 550 (a) of the Penal Code with respect to the drugs furnished in excess of the use rate authorized to patients N.Y., D.A., M.I., described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

EIGHTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unauthorized Prescriptions – La Mesa Cardiac Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)

104. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating, for Code sections 4059 and 4063, and section 1716 of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations by excessively furnishing drugs to patients in relation to the use rate authorized, and billing insurers, with respect to patients N.Y., D.A., and M.I., described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

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1 **NINETEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Incorrect Labeling – La Mesa Cardiac Investigation – Respondent Palm Care &**
3 **Respondent Alkazaki)**

4 105. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
5 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code sections 4077(a) and 4076(a)(2) and/or
6 (a)(10), for furnishing dangerous drugs with incorrect directions for use and an incorrect
7 description of the condition or purpose for which the drug was prescribed under Rx # 185096,
8 described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

9 **TWENTIETH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

10 **(Unprofessional Conduct – La Mesa Cardiac Investigation – Respondent Palm Care &**
11 **Respondent Alkazaki)**

12 106. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
13 section 4301 for unprofessional conduct for excessively furnishing drugs to patients in relation to
14 the use rate authorized, and billing insurers, with respect to patients N.Y., D.A., and M.I., and for
15 furnishing dangerous drugs with incorrect directions for use and an incorrect description of the
16 condition or purpose for which the drug was prescribed under Rx # 185096, described in the
17 paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

18 **TWENTY-FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

19 **(Incorrect Labeling – Patient M.A. Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent**
20 **Alkazaki)**

21 107. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code
22 section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code sections 4077(a) and 4076(a)(2) and/or
23 (a)(10), for furnishing dangerous drugs with incorrect directions for use and an incorrect
24 description of the condition or purpose for which the drug was prescribed under Rx # 261262,
25 described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

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TWENTY-FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Incorrect Labeling – Patient F.S. Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)

111. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code sections 4077(a) and 4076(a)(2) and/or (a)(10), for furnishing dangerous drugs with incorrect directions for use and an incorrect description of the condition or purpose for which the drug was prescribed under Rx # 266299, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

TWENTY-SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Subvert or Attempt to Subvert an Investigation – Patient F.S. Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)

112. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivision (q), for subverting or attempting to subvert an investigation of the Board by creating and producing manipulated pharmacy records in connection with an investigation of the Board into Rx # 266299, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

TWENTY-SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct – Patient F.S. Investigation – Respondent Palm Care & Respondent Alkazaki)

113. Respondents Palm Care and Alkazaki are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301 for unprofessional conduct for creating and producing manipulated pharmacy records in connection with an investigation of the Board into Rx # 266299, and for furnishing dangerous drugs with incorrect directions for use and an incorrect description of the condition or purpose for which the drug was prescribed under Rx # 266299, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

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1 **TWENTY-EIGHTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Acts Involving Dishonesty, Fraud or Deceit – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Kala)**

3 114. Respondent Kala is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301,
4 subdivision (f), for falsifying, dispensing and billing unauthorized prescriptions with respect to
5 patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., and for excessively furnishing drugs to patients in
6 relation to the use rate authorized, and billing insurers, with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B.,
7 I.M., I.S., K.B., and X, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set
8 forth in full.

9 **TWENTY-NINTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

10 **(Making or Signing Document that Falsely Represents – La Maestra Investigation –**
11 **Respondent Kala)**

12 115. Respondent Kala is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301,
13 subdivision (g), for falsifying, dispensing and billing unauthorized prescriptions with respect to
14 patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., described in the paragraphs above and incorporated
15 herein as though set forth in full.

16 **THIRTIETH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

17 **(Insurance Fraud – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Kala)**

18 116. Respondent Kala is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301,
19 subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code section 810 by knowingly preparing, making or
20 subscribing a writing with the intent to have it used in support of a false or fraudulent claim or
21 knowingly making or causing to be made a false or fraudulent claim, or submitting a fraudulent
22 claim for a health care benefit in violation of section 550 (a) of the Penal Code with respect to the
23 falsified prescriptions for patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., and the drugs furnished
24 in excess of the use rate authorized to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., K.B., and X, described
25 in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

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1 **THIRTY-FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Unauthorized Prescriptions – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Kala)**

3 117. Respondent Kala is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301,
4 subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating, for Code sections 4059 and 4063, and section 1716 of
5 Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations by dispensing and billing unauthorized
6 prescriptions with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., and excessively
7 furnishing drugs to patients in relation to the use rate authorized, billed to insurers, with respect to
8 patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., K.B, and X, described in the paragraphs above and
9 incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

10 **THIRTY-SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

11 **(Forgery – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Kala)**

12 118. Respondent Kala is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301,
13 subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating Code section 4324, subdivision (a), for forging
14 prescriptions with respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B., described in the
15 paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

16 **THIRTY-THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

17 **(Unprofessional Conduct – La Maestra Investigation – Respondent Kala)**

18 119. Respondent Kala is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301 for
19 unprofessional conduct for falsifying, dispensing and billing unauthorized prescriptions with
20 respect to patients M.K., S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., and K.B, and for excessively furnishing drugs to
21 patients in relation to the use rate authorized, billed to insurers, with respect to patients M.K.,
22 S.S., C.B., I.M., I.S., K.B., and X, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as
23 though set forth in full.

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1 **THIRTY-FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Unauthorized Prescriptions – Molina Investigation – Respondent Cortez-Gomez)**

3 120. Respondent Cortez-Gomez is subject to disciplinary action under Code section
4 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating, for Code sections 4059 and 4063, and section 1716
5 of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations by dispensing and billing unauthorized
6 prescriptions with respect to Rx # 321107, Rx # 281475, Rx # 278600, Rx # 306678, Rx #
7 285437, and Rx # 285438, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though
8 set forth in full.

9 **THIRTY-FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

10 **(Unprofessional Conduct – Molina Investigation – Respondent Cortez-Gomez)**

11 121. Respondent Cortez-Gomez is subject to disciplinary action under Code section
12 4301 for unprofessional conduct for dispensing and billing unauthorized prescriptions with
13 respect to Rx # 321107, Rx # 281475, Rx # 278600, Rx # 306678, Rx # 285437, and Rx #
14 285438, described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full

15 **THIRTY-SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

16 **(Uncertain Prescription – La Mesa Cardiac Investigation – Respondent Cortez-Gomez)**

17 122. Respondent Cortez-Gomez is subject to disciplinary action under Code section
18 4301, subdivision (j) and/or (o), for violating, for Code section 4040(a)(1)(C), and section 1761
19 of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations for dispensing a prescription which contained a
20 significant error, omission, irregularity, uncertainty, or ambiguity, with respect to Rx # 173562,
21 described in the paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

22 **THIRTY-SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

23 **(Unprofessional Conduct – La Mesa Cardiac Investigation – Respondent Cortez-Gomez)**

24 123. Respondent Cortez-Gomez is subject to disciplinary action under Code section
25 4301 for unprofessional conduct for dispensing a prescription which contained a significant error,
26 omission, irregularity, uncertainty, or ambiguity, with respect to Rx # 173562, described in the
27 paragraphs above and incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

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OTHER MATTERS

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2 124. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacy Permit No. PHY
3 53746 issued to Talami International, Inc., dba Palm Care Pharmacy, then Talami International,
4 Inc. shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer,
5 director, associate, partner, or in any position with management or control of a license for five
6 years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 53746 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit
7 Number 53746 is reinstated if it is revoked.

8 125. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacy Permit No. PHY
9 53746 issued to Talami International, Inc., dba Total Care Pharmacy, and Usama Alkazaki had
10 knowledge of, or knowingly participated in, the conduct for which the license is disciplined, then
11 Usama Alkazaki shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member,
12 officer, director, associate, partner, or in any position with management or control of a license for
13 five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 53746 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy
14 Permit Number 53746 is reinstated if it is revoked.

15 126. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacy Permit No. PHY
16 53746 issued to Talami International, Inc., dba Total Care Pharmacy, and Sarah Adel
17 Abdulkareem Kala had knowledge of, or knowingly participated in, the conduct for which the
18 license is disciplined, then Sarah Adel Abdulkareem Kala shall be prohibited from serving as a
19 manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any position
20 with management or control of a license for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 53746 is
21 placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number 53746 is reinstated if it is revoked.

22 127. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacist License No.
23 RPH 69696 issued to Usama Alkazaki, then Usama Alkazaki shall be prohibited from serving as
24 a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any position
25 with management or control of a license for five years if Pharmacist License No. RPH 69696 is
26 placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number 69696 is reinstated if it is revoked.

27 128. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacist License No.
28 RPH 76476 issued to Sarah Adel Abdulkareem Kala, then Sarah Adel Abdulkareem Kala shall be

1 prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate,
2 partner, or in any position with management or control of a license for five years if Pharmacist
3 License No. RPH 76476 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number 67046 is
4 reinstated if it is revoked.

5 **DISCIPLINE CONSIDERATIONS**

6 129. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Talami
7 International, Inc., dba Palm Care Pharmacy, Complainant alleges that on or about December 4,
8 2018, in a prior action, the Board of Pharmacy issued Citation Number CI 2016 74625 for
9 violating section 1746.1, subsection (b)(4), of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations,
10 protocol for furnishing self-administered hormonal contraception. That Citation is now final.

11 130. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Usama
12 Alkazaki, Complainant alleges that on or about February 4, 2018, in a prior action, the Board of
13 Pharmacy issued Citation Number CI 2018 82126 for violating section 1746.1, subsection (b)(4),
14 of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations, protocol for furnishing self-administered
15 hormonal contraception. That Citation is now final.

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1 **STATEMENT OF ISSUES AGAINST:**

2 **DREAM BORDER VILLAGE, LLC, DBA PALM CARE PHARMACY 1005**

3 133. Respondent Dream Border Village, LLC, dba Palm Care Pharmacy 1005 submitted
4 an application for a community pharmacy permit to the Board. In its application, Palm Care
5 Pharmacy 1005 identified Amjad A. Alqazqi, who is the brother of Respondent Alkazaki, as
6 being the sole owner and managing member of Respondent Dream Border Village, LLC.
7 However, Palm Care Pharmacy 1005 is identified as one of the pharmacies owned by Respondent
8 Alkazaki on Respondent Palm Care Pharmacy’s website, Amjad A. Alqazqi is an employee of
9 Respondent Palm Care Pharmacy, Palm Care Pharmacy 1005’s address and telephone number are
10 identical to the address and telephone number for Talami International Health, LLC’s pharmacy,
11 and a staff pharmacist of Respondent Palm Care Pharmacy was designated as the Pharmacist-in-
12 Charge of Palm Care Pharmacy 1005.

13 134. Respondent Dream Border Village, LLC dba Palm Care Pharmacy 1005 did not
14 disclose that Respondent Alkazaki, who was under multiple Board investigations with a pending
15 accusation filed against his license and Respondent Palm Care Pharmacy’s license, was actually
16 the owner of and/or held management or control over Respondent Dream Border Village, dba
17 Palm Care Pharmacy 1005; exhibited by actions including, arranging for Respondent Palm Care
18 Pharmacy, 1005 to share a lease or premises with Talami, International Health LLC, Palm Care
19 Pharmacy, owned by Respondent Alkazaki, and advertising that Palm Care Pharmacy 1005 as
20 included within Respondent Alkazaki’s chain of pharmacies.

21 **CAUSES FOR DENIAL**

22 **FIRST CAUSE FOR DENIAL OF APPLICATION**

23 (Unprofessional Conduct)

24 135. The application of Dream Border Village, LLC, dba Palm Care Pharmacy 1005 is
25 subject to denial under sections 4300, subdivision (c), section 4301, and section 4302, for the
26 facts alleged in paragraphs 128 and 129, and for unprofessional conduct as alleged in the above
27 paragraphs of the First Amended Accusation, which are incorporated herein as though set forth in
28 full.

1 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DENIAL OF APPLICATION**

2 (Grounds for Discipline or Discipline Based on Professional Misconduct)

3 136. The application of Dream Border Village, LLC, dba Palm Care Pharmacy 1005 is
4 subject to denial under section 4302 for the existence of conditions that would constitute grounds
5 for disciplinary action, or for an actual record of formal discipline based on professional
6 misconduct, for the facts alleged in paragraphs 128 and 129, and for unprofessional conduct as
7 alleged in the above paragraphs of the First Amended Accusation, which are incorporated herein
8 as though set forth in full.

9 **PRAYER**

10 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
11 and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

- 12 1. Revoking or suspending Original Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 53746, issued to
13 Talami International, Inc., dba Palm Care Pharmacy; Usama Alkazaki, CEO/Secretary/CFO;
- 14 2. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 69696, issued to Usama
15 Alkazaki;
- 16 3. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 76476, issued to Sarah
17 Adel Abdulkareem Kala;
- 18 4. Prohibiting Talami International, Inc. from serving as a manager, administrator,
19 owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any position with management or
20 control of a license for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number 53746, issued to Talami
21 International, Inc., dba Total Care Pharmacy, is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit
22 Number 53746 is reinstated if it is revoked;
- 23 5. Prohibiting Usama Alkazaki from serving as a manager, administrator, owner,
24 member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any position with management or control of a
25 license for five years if either Pharmacist License Number RPH 69696 or Pharmacy Permit
26 Number 53746, issued to Talami International, Inc., dba Total Care Pharmacy, is placed on
27 probation or until both Pharmacist License Number RPH 69696 and Pharmacy Permit Number
28 53746 are reinstated if either or both are revoked;

1 6. Prohibiting Sarah Adel Abdulkareem Kala from serving as a manager, administrator,
2 owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any position with management or
3 control of a license for five years if either Pharmacist License Number RPH 76476 or Pharmacy
4 Permit Number 53746, issued to Talami International, Inc., dba Total Care Pharmacy, is placed
5 on probation or until both Pharmacist License Number RPH 76476 and Pharmacy Permit Number
6 53746 are reinstated if either or both are revoked;

7 7. Ordering Talami International, Inc., dba Palm Care Pharmacy, Usama Alkazaki and
8 Sarah Adel Abdulkareem Kala to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the
9 investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section
10 125.3;

11 8. Denying the application of Talami International Health LLC, dba Palm Care
12 Pharmacy, Usama Alkazaki, Manager/CEO;

13 9. Denying the application of Dream Border Village LLC, dba Palm Care Pharmacy
14 1005; and,

15 10. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

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18 DATED: 9/25/2023

Sodergren,
Anne@DCA

Digitally signed by
Sodergren, Anne@DCA
Date: 2023.09.25 12:51:04
-07'00'

ANNE SODERGRÉN
Executive Officer
Board of Pharmacy
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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